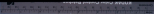




Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from a 17th or 18th-century manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with some staining and a small tear on the left side. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with visible stains and some damage. The script is cursive and fills most of the page.